

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF INDIA  
CIVIL APPELLATE JURISDICTION

CIVIL APPEAL NO. 2026  
[ARISING OUT OF SLP (C) NO.38327/2025]

VIVA HIGHWAYS LTD

Appellant(s)

VERSUS

MADHYA PRADESH ROAD DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION  
LTD & ANR.

Respondent(s)

O R D E R

Leave granted.

This appeal is directed against the interim order dated 02.12.2025 passed by the High Court of Madhya Pradesh in MCC No.2699/2025, by which it declared the mandate of the existing Arbitrator in the ongoing arbitration proceedings between the parties to be terminated and further directed the parties to propose the name of a new Arbitrator for appointment.

The High Court placed reliance on the decision of this Court in *Mohan Lal Fatehpuria vs. M/s. Bharat Textiles & Ors.*

Given the circumstances of the present case, it is not necessary for us to advert to the details of the case as the impugned interim order has been passed by the High Court on a misinterpretation of the *ratio* of the decision of this Court in *Mohan Lal Fatehpuria (supra)*. In paragraph 13 thereof, while dealing with Section 29A(6) of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 (for short, 'the Arbitration Act'), it was held that the aforesaid provision empowers and obligates the Court to substitute an Arbitrator. It appears that the aforesaid expression has been misinterpreted by the High Court. When this Court used the expression 'obligates', it only meant that a substitute Arbitrator would be appointed if the situation so warranted. It is not an inference which would necessarily follow the mandate of the Arbitrator standing terminated under Section 29A(4) of the Arbitration Act.

It is pertinent to note that the decision rendered by this Court in *Mohan Lal Fatehpuria* (*supra*) was considered by a coordinate Bench of this Court in *C Velusamy vs. K. Indhera* [2026 INSC 112], wherein it was clarified that the decision in *Mohan Lal Fatehpuria* (*supra*) does not mandate the substitution of an Arbitrator as an inevitable consequence, when the Court is considering the extension of mandate that has already expired. It was further observed that the judgment in *Mohan Lal Fatehpuria* (*supra*) proceeds to substitute the Arbitrator as the situation so warranted. This is the correct understanding of the view taken in *Mohan Lal Fatehpuria* (*supra*).

This Court, in *Jagdeep Chowgule vs. Sheela Chowgule & Ors.* [2026 INSC 92] held that Section 11 of the Arbitration Act will have no bearing on the working of the provisions of Chapter 5 and 6, wherein Section 29A is located. The application for extension of time under Section 29A(4) of

the Arbitration Act, in the present case, therefore, did not lie before the High Court.

For the aforementioned reasons, the impugned order dated 02.12.2025 passed by the High Court is quashed and set aside.

The application which was disposed of by the Commercial Court, Bhopal, in MJC (AV) No.30/2025 shall stand revived and the said Court is directed to decide the application seeking extension of the mandate of the Arbitrator expeditiously.

It is clarified that this Court has not expressed any opinion on the merits of the application seeking extension of the mandate of the Arbitrator which shall be decided on its own merits and in accordance with law by the Commercial Court.

The appeal is, accordingly, disposed of.

Pending application(s), if any, shall also stand disposed of.

....., J  
[SANJAY KUMAR]

....., J  
[ALOK ARADHE]

**NEW DELHI;**  
**FEBRUARY 06, 2026**

**S U P R E M E C O U R T O F I N D I A**  
**RECORD OF PROCEEDINGS**

**Petition(s) for Special Leave to Appeal (C) No.38327/2025**

[Arising out of impugned final judgment and order dated 02-12-2025 in MCC No. 2699/2025 passed by the High Court of Madhya Pradesh Principal Seat at Jabalpur]

**VIVA HIGHWAYS LTD**

**Petitioner(s)**

**VERSUS**

**MADHYA PRADESH ROAD DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION  
LTD & ANR.**

**Respondent(s)**

**[IA No. 336009/2025 - EXEMPTION FROM FILING C/C OF THE IMPUGNED  
JUDGMENT**

**IA No. 336010/2025 - PERMISSION TO FILE ADDITIONAL  
DOCUMENTS/FACTS/ANNEXURES]**

**Date : 06-02-2026 This matter was called on for hearing today.**

**CORAM :**

**HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE SANJAY KUMAR  
HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE ALOK ARADHE**

**For Petitioner(s) :Mr. Sandeep Bajaj, Adv.  
Mr. Soayib Qureshi, AOR  
Ms. Chetna Alagh, Adv.  
Mr. Mayank Biyani, Adv.**

**For Respondent(s) :Mr. Saurabh Mishra, Sr. Adv.  
Mr. Abhinav Shrivastava, AOR  
Mr. Swastik Singh, Adv.  
Mr. Shivang Rawat, Adv.  
Mr. Hitesh Gupta, Adv.  
Ms. Muskaan, Adv.**

**Mr. Birj Kant Mishra, Adv.  
Mr. Hitesh Kumar Sharma, Adv.  
Mr. Amit Kumar Chawla, Adv.  
Mr. Akhileshwar Jha, Adv.  
Mr. Anupam Kumar, Adv.  
Mr. Jogender Kumar, Adv.  
Mr. Desh Pal Singh, Adv.**

**Ms. Gunjan Sinha Jain, AOR**

**UPON hearing the counsel, the Court made the following  
O R D E R**

**Leave granted.**

**The appeal is disposed of in terms of the  
signed order.**

**Pending application(s), if any, shall also  
stand disposed of.**

**(KRITIKA TIWARI)  
SENIOR PERSONAL ASSISTANT**

**(NIKITA SINGH)  
COURT MASTER (NSH)**